

MICROPROGRAM LISTING

30011A

EXTENDED PRECISION FLOATING POINT

(FOR THE HP 3000 COMPUTER SYSTEM)



Printed Circuit Assembly:

30011-60001 Series A-1339



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* * * * * EXTENDED PRECISION FLOATING-POINT ARITHMETIC (REV A - 10/9/73)
 * * * * *
 * * * * * EADD, ESUB, EMPY, EDIV, ENEG, ECOMP
 * * * * *
 * * * * * EADD 0020400
 * * * * * ESUB 0020401
 * * * * * EMPY 0020402
 * * * * * EDIV 0020403
 * * * * * ENEG 0020404
 * * * * * ECOMP 0020405
 * * * * * TRAP 0020406
 * * * * * THAP 0020407
 * * * * *

* * * * * EADD, ESUB, EMPY, EDIV ENTERED WITH
 * * * * * (S) = @V (DB-REL.)
 * * * * * (S-1) = @U (DB-REL.)
 * * * * * (S-2) = @W (DB-REL.)
 * * * * *
 * * * * * WHERE W = U OP V

* * * * * ENEG ENTERED WITH
 * * * * * (S) = @U (DB-REL.)
 * * * * *
 * * * * * WHERE U = -U

* * * * * ECOMP ENTERED WITH
 * * * * * (S) = @V (DB-REL.)
 * * * * * (S-1) = @U (DB-REL.)
 * * * * *
 * * * * * WHERE CC = U+V

* * * * * ESUB
 * * * * * EADD
 * * * * *
 * * * * * 4000 37777777417
 * * * * * 4001 37762223425
 * * * * * 4002 37777677777
 * * * * * 4003 37762363425
 * * * * * 4004 37762253420
 * * * * * 4005 37766254004
 * * * * * 4006 37762364152
 * * * * *
 * * * * * 4007 26626174014
 * * * * * 4010 30767377317
 * * * * * 4011 32773377770
 * * * * * 4012 35773007776
 * * * * * 4013 37617767330
 * * * * * 4014 37777777310
 * * * * * 4015 37777777333

* * * * * RETURN FROM GETN WITH
 * * * * * V = V1,V2,V3 IN RD, RB, SP2
 * * * * * U = U1,U2,U3 IN RA, SP1 OPND
 * * * * *
 * * * * * OPND JHP EAD1 RC NF2
 * * * * * RU CAD HBF
 * * * * * RU HB IOR
 * * * * * URUS SP2 IOR RD ZERO
 * * * * * RD ADD FHB UNCL
 * * * * * EAD1 RU ADD HBF
 * * * * * RA ADD FHB

IF SUBTRACT, SET F2=1.
 MAKE EXACTLY TWO TOS REGISTERS FULL.

RC = U3. IF ESUB, SET V = -V.
 F1 = NOT SIGN(V).
 IF V = 0,
 DO NOT CHANGE SIGN.
 ELSE SIGN(V) = NOT SIGN(V).
 F1 NOW CONTAINS SIGN(V).
 MAKE S(U)=S(V) FOR MAGNITUDE TEST.

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56 4016 30527597636
 57 4017 37766364026
 58 4020 25766014034
 59 4021 32527507774
 60 4022 37766364026
 61 4023 25766014034
 62 4024 35767517771
 63 4025 37766364034
 64 4026 37617777773
 65 4027 30677777777
 66 4030 37657777774
 67 4031 32317777777
 68 4032 37737777771
 69 4033 35637777777
 70 4034 3777527433
 71 4035 37777777417
 72 4036 32773377770
 73 4037 35773017776
 74 4040 01526364142
 75 4041 37762364210

UBUS RD SUB EXCH SP3 CLO CRRY
 UNC
 NZRO
 CRRY
 UNC
 NZRO
 NCRY
 UNC

SP1 RB SUB NXCH SP3
 CRRY
 UNC
 NZRO
 NCRY
 UNC

HC SP2 SUB NXCH
 NCRY
 UNC

EACH RA ADD ADD RD
 PA
 RB
 SP1
 RC ADD ADD SP2
 HC

NXCH RA ADD ADD RD
 PA
 RB
 SP1
 RC ADD ADD SP2
 HC

RD RB IOR
 UBUS SP2 IOR
 SP1 EPK4 SP3
 JSB UPAK

CF2 PUS
 SF2

NZRO
 UNC
 UNC

4042 37766154051
 4043 30607377777
 4044 01307377777
 4045 35727507777
 4046 37766364051
 4047 01316517777
 4050 30616777777
 4051 25147777715
 4052 16771605000
 4053 16777527777
 4054 25326364224
 4055 25731640000
 4056 35337777777
 4057 30772767777
 4060 16600332275
 4061 37737777765
 4062 35337777777
 4063 01537777777
 4064 26377417777
 4065 37766364072
 4066 30772377777
 4067 35600733276
 4070 17737777777
 4071 37777777777
 4072 35637517771
 4073 25316767152

ON RETURN FROM UPAK WE HAVE
 RA + U1 FRACTION RD + V1 FRACTION
 RB + U2 FRACTION SP1 + V2 FRACTION
 RC + U3 FRACTION SP2 + V3 FRACTION
 SP3 + EXP(U) SP0 + EXP(V)
 U LEFT-SHIFTED 2 PLACES
 F1 + IF SIGN(U) = SIGN(V) THEN 0 ELSE 1

JMP NNEG NF1
 RD CAD RD
 SP1 CAD SP1
 SP2 SUB SP2
 CRRY
 UNC
 NCRY

SP1 INC SP1
 KU INC RD
 BUSH OPND
 005000
 POS
 UNC

UBUS ROM
 URUS ADD
 SP3 JMP EPK1 SP0
 SP2 ADD SP2 000000
 RD REPN
 SP0 UBUS TASP SL1 RD INCT CTRM
 RBUS ADD SP2
 SP0
 SP1 ADD SP3
 OPND ADD CTRM
 JMP EAD2
 RD REPC
 SP2 TASP SRI RD INCT CTRM
 SBUS ADD SP2
 ADD
 ADD
 RC NCRY
 SP2 ADD
 SP3 INC
 SP1 CTF
 UNC

INSUME OVFL0 IS CLEAR.
 IF MAG(U) < MAG(V), THEN
 INTERCHANGE U & V.

SNAP U & V.
 NOTE PIPE EFFECT
 UN REGISTER
 EXCHANGES.

F2 + RESULT SIGN.

IF V = 0, THEN
 THE ANSWER
 IS U.
 UNPACK U & V.

UPND + - SHFT CNT FOR BIN PT ADJ
 UBUS + - SHFT COUNT + 40.
 IF SHFT > 40, THE ANS. IS U.
 GO RE-PACK IT.
 SP2 + EXP(U) + 256 FOR "EPAK".
 PREPARE FOR SHIFT (NOTE PIPE).
 LINE UP
 V WITH
 U.

SP0 + XPON (NOTE PIPE).
 PREPARE FOR BINARY POINT ADJUST.
 CNTR + - SHFT CNT FOR BIN PT ADJ
 JMP IF ALREADY LINED UP
 ELSE
 LINE THEM UP (RIGHT-SHIFT V).
 KU, SP3, SP2 + V
 ADD U + V. (PIPE ADJUST).
 RC + U3 + V3
 SP1 + U2 + V2 + COUNT(3) OR

111 4074 25317777152
 112 4075 3777557777
 113 4076 30676767773
 114 4077 30677777773
 115 4100 01773377771
 116 4101 16773017773
 117 4102 37666364234

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128 4103 33766054107
 129 4104 33772377777
 130 4105 16660052271
 131 4106 37637777765
 132 4107 01537777777
 133 4110 37771600004
 134 4111 16637507771
 135 4112 37766364115
 136 4113 25536517777
 137 4114 33676777777
 138 4115 23117777777
 139 4116 15731640000
 140 4117 33772757777
 141 4120 31660733276
 142 4121 17637777777
 143 4122 35767777275
 144 4123 16677527473
 145 4124 22606364334
 146 4125 25773377453
 147 4126 31773017776
 148 4127 22606364334
 149 4130 22617577777
 150 4131 33671300000
 151 4132 26137777750
 152 4133 33177417757
 153 4134 25773377651
 154 4135 37136777755
 155 4136 25177777777
 156 4137 37116777755
 157 4140 23451777777
 158 4141 31177757777
 159 4142 23117777777
 160 4143 37766364136
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* THE FOLLOWING ROUTINE IS ENTERED WITH A (POSSIBLY UNNORMALIZED) FRACTION IN RA, SP1, RC, AN EXCESS-512 EXPONENT IN SP0(019), AND A RESULT SIGN IN F2. THE FRACTION IS NORMALIZED, ROUNDED, PACKED WITH AN EXCESS-256 EXPONENT, AND SIGNED. CCA IS SET ON THE RESULT & IT IS STORED IN THE DB-REL. ADDRESS CONTAINED IN S-2. IF EXPONENT OVERFLOW OR UNDERFLOW HAS OCCURED, A JUMP TO THE PROPER TRAP ROUTINE IS TAKEN.

EPK1 RA JMP ROND 0.10 IF BIT6=1, NO NORMALIZATION REQ'D
 RA REPC
 RC RUS TASP SL1 RA INCT BIT6 NORMALIZE TO BIT6.
 RBUS SP1 ADD SP3 MA, SP3, MC + RESULT FRACTION.
 RC RUS ADD EPK2 ROUNDED THE RESULT FRACTION TO 39 BITS IN LENGTH.
 SP3 INC RA BUSL RWA GET #W1.
 RA INC RA SP2 040000 SAVE SHIFT COUNT + 256 IN SP2.
 SM ADD RA SP2 040000 LEAVING 1 NOW IN BIT 8 OR 9.
 CIRM ROM RA REPN 03 SUBTRACT SHIFT COUNT + EXTRA 256 FROM EXPON. & PACK IN HI-WORD.
 RUS RC TASP SP1 RA INCT CIRM IF RESULT = 10.. OR 11.. THEN OVERFLOW OR UNFLO HAS OCCURRED.
 SBUS ADD RA RC CF1 THEN UNDERFLOW.
 SP0 SUB RA INCT PUT 08 IN RD AND SET RESULT SIGN.
 RA RUS ADD RA SF1 POS SEND HI-BITS TO #1 AND SET CCA ON RESULT.
 DB JMP EOVF RD CF1 NZRO SEND MID-BITS TO #2.
 SP3 IOR RD NZRO NZRO POP STACK BY 3 (S + S-3)
 DB JMP EOVF RD UNFLO UNDERFLOW.
 DB ADD RD UNFLO PUT 08 IN RD AND SET RESULT SIGN.
 RA ROMI RA 100000 SEND HI-BITS TO #1 AND SET CCA ON RESULT.
 RA ADD DATA CCA NZRO SEND MID-BITS TO #2.
 SP3 IOR INC RSP0 C4A NZRO SEND LU-BITS TO #3 & UONE.
 SP3 INC DATA BUSL CWA 177777 GET #W1.
 SM ROM SM DATA NEXT
 RC ADD DATA BUSL RWA UNFLO
 SM ADD BUSL RWA UNFLO
 JMP EPK3

* BOTH PSBA AND PULC ARE ENTERED WITH SM AT S-2 AND SM=2.
 * PSBA PUSHES S AND S-1 INTO MEMORY.
 * PULC PULLS S-2 INTO RC.
 * THE GETN ROUTINE IS ENTERED WITH THE DB-REL. ADDRESS

* OF V1 IN RA, OF U1 IN RB, & OF W1 IN RC. THE ABSOLUTE
 * ADDR. OF V1, U1, & W1 IS CHECKED FOR >= UL, & V3, U3.
 * & W3 FOR <= SM. IF NO VIOLATION IS DETECTED, WE RETURN
 * TO THE CALLING ROUTINE WITH
 * RD, RB, SP2 + V (=V1, V2, V3)
 * RA, SP1, OPND + U (= U1, U2, U3).

166 4144 231367777757
 167 4145 321777777777
 168 4146 371367777755
 169 4147 16767777142
 170 4150 331777777777
 171 4151 37766152767
 172 4152 231177777777
 173 4153 233117777777
 174 4154 22767507776
 175 4155 37766262772
 176 4156 37536772777
 177 4157 226177777772
 178 4160 221377777773
 179 4161 266377777777
 180 4162 34766777775
 181 4163 25777777775
 182 4164 16766777774
 183 4165 37136777775
 184 4166 26617777777
 185 4167 347667777770
 186 4170 257777777765
 187 4171 167667777774
 188 4172 37116777775
 189 4173 26317777777
 190 4174 376777777774
 191 4175 22377777771
 192 4176 34766777776
 193 4177 25537777775
 194 4200 22137777772
 195 4201 26737777777
 196 4202 25766777773
 197 4203 37136777775
 198 4204 26677777777
 199 4205 01657777657
 200 4206 37116777775
 201 4207 26317777777
 202 4210 30763377313
 203 4211
 204 4212
 205 4213
 206 4214
 207 4215
 208 4216
 209 4217
 210 4218
 211 4219
 212 4220

PSBA SM INC BSP0 CWA
 RB ADD DATA
 INC BSP0 CWA
 SP0 UBUS SUB
 Z RA ADD DATA
 RA JMP STOV MF1
 SM ADD BUSL RWA
 SM ROM SPI 177777
 PULC SM DB SUB CRRY
 JMP STUN NPRV
 INC SL1 SP3
 RB UB ADD RD
 RB RA UB ADD BSP0 RWA
 OPND ADU RC
 SP0 DL BNDT
 SP0 SP3 ADD
 SP1 UBUS BNDT
 SP0 INC BSP0 RWA
 RD UL BNDT
 RBUS SP3 ADD
 SP1 UBUS BNDT
 SP0 OPND ADD
 SP1 RB ADD
 RC JR ADD
 URUS UL BNDT
 SPA SP3 ADD
 RB UB ADD
 RA SP3 BNDT
 SP0 INC
 OPND ADD
 SP1 ADD
 SP0 INC BUSL RWA
 OPND ADD SPI RSB
 RB XOR
 RD XOR
 RBF
 HBF
 IF S(U) = S(V), ELSE +1.

PUSH B
 PUSH A
 IF Z < SM + 2 THEN STOV
 GET C
 SPI + S-3
 IF UD > S-3 & NPRV THEN STUN
 SP3 + 2.
 KU + #U1
 GET V1
 KC + (S-2)
 IF #V1 < UL & USERMODE THEN BNDV.
 UBUS + #V3
 IF #V3 > S-3 & USERMODE, THEN BNDV.
 GET V2.
 KU + V1.
 IF #U1 < UL & USERMODE, THEN BNDV.
 NOTE PIPE ON RD (= #U1)
 UBUS + #U3 (NOTE RBUS=#U1)
 IF #U3 > S-3 & USERMODE, THEN BNDV.
 GET V3.
 SPI + V2.
 RA + S-3 (NOTE PIPE)
 SP0 + #W1
 IF #W1 < UL & USERMODE, THEN BNDV.
 GET U1.
 SP3 + V3.
 IF #W3 > S-3 & USERMODE, THEN BNDV.
 GET U2.
 RA + U1.
 RA + V2. POP STACK BY 2.
 GET U3.
 SPI + U2 & RETURN.

* THE UPK ROUTINE UNPACKS U & V, AND INSERTS THE
 * LEADING 1 IN THE FRACTION PARTS. IT RETURNS WITH
 * RA + U1 FRACTION RD + V1 FRACTION
 * RB + U2 FRACTION SP1 + V2 FRACTION
 * RC + U3 FRACTION SP2 + V3 FRACTION
 * SP3 + EXP(U) SP0 + EXP(V)
 * U LEFT-SHIFTED 2 PLACES
 * F1 + IF SIGN(U) = SIGN(V) THEN 0 ELSE 1.

ADDRESS	CONTENTS	LABL	RBUS	SBUS	FUNC	SHFT	STOR	SPEC	Skip	Comments
221	31521677700									
222	33761600077									
223	16771200100									
224	16772767777									
225	16669332271									
226	37637777765									
227	30321677720									
228	30761600077									
229	16611200100									
230	01657777777									
231	32317707777									
232										
233										
234										
235										
236										
237										
238										
239	23117777777	EPK1								
240	32537777777									
241	33772767777									
242	31660733276									
243	17637777777									
244	33761600077									
245	16677777775									
246	37766364130									
247										
248										
249										
250										
251	23117777777	ANSZ								
252	37537777437									
253	37626364130									
254										
255										
256	37762223425									
257	37776777777									
258	37762363425									
259	37762253420									
260	37766254242									
261	37762364144									
262										
263										
264										
265										
266										
267	01773377633									
268	26773017776									
269	37666364234									
270	32773377770									
271	35773017776									
272	37666364234									
273	26622364210									
274										
275										

SP3 + EXP(U).
 MA + U1 FRACTION
 WITH LEADING 1 INSERTED.
 SHIFT U LEFT
 2 PLACES TO
 PROVIDE GUARD BITS.
 SP0 + EXP(V).
 MU + V1 FRACTION.
 WITH LEADING 1 INSERTED.
 SWAP U2, V2
 (NUKE PIPE EFFECT).

GET MW1.
 PREPARE U FOR RIGHT-SHIFT.
 RESTORE U FRAC. TO ORIG. POSITION.
 ULELEI IMPLIED 1
 & INSERT EXPONENT.
 GO EXIT.

MAKE EXACTLY
 TWO IUS
 REGISTERS FULL.
 INSURE OVFL0 IS CLEAR. IF
 U = 0, THE
 ANSWER = 0.
 IF V = 0,
 THE ANSWER = 0.
 MC + U3. GO UNPACK U & V.

THE EPK1 ROUTINE RE-PACKS U AND TREATS IT
 AS THE RESULT. IT IS ENTERED WITH
 RA + U1 FC + U3
 RB + U2 SP0 + EXP(U)
 F2 + RESULT SIGN
 U LEFT-SHIFTED 2 PLACES
 SM ADD RUSL RWA
 RA ADD SP3
 RA REPN 02
 UBUS RC TADR SRI RA INCT CTRM
 SBUS ADD RC 000077
 RA ROMN
 SP0 UBUS ADD RA UNC
 JMP EPK3

THE ANSZ ROUTINE SETS THE RESULT TO ZERO. IT IS
 ENTERED WITH RA + 0.
 SM ADD BUSL RWA
 ADD SP3 CF2 UNC
 JMP EPK3 RC
 JSB PSHM SR4
 ADD SHL3
 JSB PSHM UNC
 JSB PUL1 SHL2
 JMP *-1 SHL2
 JSB PSBA UNC
 RETURN FROM GETN WITH
 V = V1, V2, V3, IN RD, R8, SP2
 U = U1, U2, U3 IN RA, SP1, OPND
 MA SP1 IOR CLO
 UBUS OPND IOR NZRO
 JMP ANSZ RA UNC
 RD R8 IOR
 UBUS SP2 IOR NZRO
 JMP ANSZ RA UNC
 OPND JSB UPACK RC
 RETURN FROM UPACK WITH

Address	Contents	Label	RBUS	SBUS	FUNC	SHFT	STOR	SPEC	SKIP	Comments
276	2515777777		SP3	ADD			HUSH	OPND		SAVE RESULT XPON + 512 IN OPND REG.
277	3253777777		RB	ADD			SP3			SP0 + U2 (= MPYR)
278	4256		SP2	ADD			SP0			SP0 + V2 (= MPCND)
279	3777260777		MEPN					2M		
280	16774333275		UBUS	MPAD	SP1			INCT	CTRM	U0 U2*V3. DISCARD LO-BITS (IN SP3).
281	1733777777		SBUS	ADD			SP0			SAVE MI-BITS IN SP0.
282	0153777777		SP1	ADD			SP3			SP3 + V2 (= MPYR)
283	3777260777		MEPN					20		
284	16774333271		UBUS	MPAD	SP1			INCT	CTRM	U0 U3*V2. DISCARD LO-BITS.
285	17337517435		SBUS	ADD			SP0			SP0 + U2*V3 + U3*V2 MI-BITS (= K1).
286	37777777417		SP2	ADD			SP3			SAVE CARRY IN F2.
287	3553777777		SP2	ADD			SP3			SP3 + V2 (= MPYR).
288	3777260777		MEPN					20		
289	16774333273		UBUS	MPAD	SP1			INCT	CTRM	UBUS + K1 (ADD TO NEXT PRODUCT).
290	17337517435		SBUS	ADD			SP0			U0 U1*V3 + K1. PUT RESULT IN
291	37777777417		SP2	ADD			SP3			SP0, SP3. ADD IN PREVIOUS CARRY
292	3553777777		SP2	ADD			SP3			TO MI-BITS. LET LO-BITS = K2.
293	3777260777		MEPN					20		
294	16774333274		UBUS	MPAD	SP1			INCT	CTRM	UBUS + K2 (NOTE PIPE EFFECT).
295	17337517435		SBUS	ADD			SP0			U0 U3*V1 + K2. ADD PREVIOUS MI-BITS
296	37777777417		SP2	ADD			SP3			TO PRODUCT MI-BITS. RESULT=K4,K3.
297	3553777777		SP2	ADD			SP3			SP3 + U2 (= MPYR).
298	3777260777		MEPN					20		
299	16774333273		UBUS	MPAD	SP1			INCT	CTRM	UBUS + K3 (NOTE PIPE EFFECT).
300	17337517435		SBUS	ADD			SP0			U0 U2*V2 + K3.
301	37777777417		SP2	ADD			SP3			ADD IN K4 TO MI-BITS & SAVE
302	3553777777		SP2	ADD			SP3			CARRY IN F2. RESULT = K6,K5.
303	3777260777		MEPN					20		
304	16774333274		UBUS	MPAD	SP1			INCT	CTRM	SAVE FINAL RESULT LO-BITS IN RC.
305	17337517435		SBUS	ADD			SP0			SP3 + V2 (= MPYR).
306	37777777417		SP2	ADD			SP3			UBUS + K6.
307	3553777777		SP2	ADD			SP3			U0 U1*V2 + K6
308	3777260777		MEPN					20		
309	16774333273		UBUS	MPAD	SP1			INCT	CTRM	ADD IN PREVIOUS CARRY
310	17337517435		SBUS	ADD			SP0			TU MI-BITS. RESULT = K8,K7.
311	37777777417		SP2	ADD			SP3			RESET ON INTERRUPT
312	3553777777		SP2	ADD			SP3			SP3 + U2 (= MPYR).
313	3777260777		MEPN					20		
314	16774333274		UBUS	MPAD	SP1			INCT	CTRM	UBUS + K7 (NOTE PIPE EFFECT).
315	17337517435		SBUS	ADD			SP0			U0 U2*V1 + K7. ADD K8 TO PRODUCT
316	37777777417		SP2	ADD			SP3			MI-BITS. RESULT = K10,K9.
317	3553777777		SP2	ADD			SP3			SAVE FINAL RESULT MID-BITS IN RB.
318	3777260777		MEPN					20		
319	16774333275		UBUS	MPAD	SP1			INCT	CTRM	UBUS + K10.
320	17337517435		SBUS	ADD			SP0			U0 U1*V1 + K10. FINAL RESULT MI-
321	37777777417		SP2	ADD			SP3			BITS ARE NOW IN SP3. SET UP FOR
322	3553777777		SP2	ADD			SP3			RIGHT-SHIFT (NOTE PIPE EFFECT).
323	3777260777		MEPN					06		
324	16774333276		UBUS	MPAD	SP1			INCT	CTRM	SET UP RESULT FRACTION & SIGN
325	17337517435		SBUS	ADD			SP0			FOR EPAC.
326	37777777417		SP2	ADD			SP3			NOTE THAT ARITH. SHIFT MAY HAVE
327	3553777777		SP2	ADD			SP3			COPIED 1'S INTO RA(015).
328	3777260777		MEPN					001777		
329	16774333276		UBUS	MPAD	SP1			INCT	CTRM	SP1 + W2.
330	17337517435		SBUS	ADD			SP0			SP0 + XPON & GO PACK.
331	37777777417		SP2	ADD			SP3			
332	3553777777		SP2	ADD			OPND	JMP	EPAC	SP0
333	26326364103		OPND	JMP	EPAC	SP0				UNC

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* *
* * THE OVF ROUTINE IS ENTERED IF AN EXPONENT OVERFLOW OR
* * UNDERFLOW HAS BEEN DETECTED IN EPAC. NOTE THAT CCE IS
* * NOT POSSIBLE HERE (ZERO IS A VALID ANSWER & HAS BEEN
* * PREVIOUSLY CHECKED FOR). HENCE, WITH CNR SET NOT = 0, WE
* * FORCE CCL OR CCG ON THE RESULT. IT IS ENTERED WITH
* * RA & PACKED U1  RC & U3  F1 & OVFL0/UNFL0
* * SP3 & U2  F2 & RESULT SIGN  INDICATOR
* * THE POINTER TO W IS LEFT IN TOS IF STA(1)=1.
* *
* OVF  RA ROMN  RA 877777  REMOVE EXP. OVF. FROM SIGN BIT
      SM ADD  RUSL RWA MF2  GET #W1, SET
      HA ROMI  RA 100000  RESULT SIGN.
      RA CTRL IOR  CCA  SET CCL OR CCG
      RD UPND ADD  BSP0 CWA  SEND HI-WORD
      SP0  RA ADD  DATA  TO W1.
      SP0  INC  BSP0 CWA  SEND MIDDLE-WORD
      SP0  ADD  DATA  TO W2.
      SM INC  RUSL CWA  SEND LO-WORD
      HC ADD  SP0  OR IF W(1)=1,
      STA ADD  SLI  THEN UNDERFLOW HAS OCCURRED
      UBUS ADD  SLI  ELSE OVERFLOW
      RA ADD  SLI  IF STATUS(2)=0, THEN POP BY 3 & SOV
      UBUS ROM  SPI 000010  MAKE SPI=W(1) IF W(1)=1 OR F1=W
      JMP TRPE  SPI & #10 OR #11
* *
* 84374  JMP EAND  UNC  ENTRY POINT FOR EADD
      JMP ESUB  UNC  ENTRY POINT FOR ESUB
      JMP EMPY  UNC  ENTRY POINT FOR ENPY
* *
* EDIV  JSB PSHM  SR4  MAKE
      ADD  SRL3  EXACTLY
      JSB PSHM  UNC  IWU
      JSB PULL1  SRL2  TOS
      JMP *-1  SRL2  REGISTERS FULL.
      JSB PSBA  UNC
* *
* * RETURN FROM GETN WITH
* * V = V1, V2, V3 IN RD, RB, SP2
* * U = U1, U2, U3 IN RA, SPI, OPND
* *
* RD RB IOR  CL0
      URUS SP2 IOR  NZRO
      OPND JMP  EDVZ RC  JNC
      RA SPI IOR
      UBUS OPND IOR  NZRO
      JMP ANSZ RA  JNC
  
```

```

INSURE OVFL0 IS CLEAR. IF V = 0.
GO TO "DIVIDE-BY-ZERO"
ERROR ROUTINE.
IF U = 0.
GO TO
"ANS.= ZERO" ROUTINE.
  
```

386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440			
4413	2662236421*																																																								

```

* * *
* * * RETURN FROM UPAK WITH
* * * RA + U1 FRACTION RD + V1 FRACTION
* * * RB + U2 FRACTION SP1 + V2 FRACTION
* * * PC + U3 FRACTION SP2 + V3 FRACTION
* * * SP3 + EXP(U) SP0 + EXP(V)
* * * U LEFT-SHIFTED 2 PLACES
* * * F1 + RESULT SIGN
* * *
SP0 ADD ADD BUSH OPND
UBUS SM ADD NOM RUSL CWA
UBUS SP3 ROM DATA
SP2 ADD SP0
RD REPN 11 INCT CTRM
SP0 UBUS TASL SL1 RD INCT CTRM
RBUS RD ROMI RD SP2 100000
SP1 ADD RB CF2 21
RB ADD SP1 INCT CTRM
RA UBUS RV UV50 SL1 RA 100000
RBUS ADD ADD SRI RA SP0 FMB
SP1 ADD SP3
RB UBUS MPAD SRI 20 INCT CTRM
SBUS ADD BUSH OPND
SP3 SUB RC NCRY
RA OPND SUB RA CTF UNC
RA OPND CAD RA CTF
JMP EDV1 EDV1 F1
CAU SP1
RB ADD RC
RU INC RA
RD ADD RA
SP2 ADD SP3
REPN REPND
SP1 UBUS MPAD SRI 20 INCT CTRM
SBUS ADD BUSH OPND
RC SUB SP3 NCRY
RC OPND SUB RC CTF UNC
RC OPND CAD RA CTF
RA CAD EDV2 F1
SP1 CAD SP1
UBUS SP2 ADD SP3 NCRY
RC RB INC RC CTF UNC
RC RB ADD RC CTF
4470 3777754777 F1

```

```

SAVE EXP(V) IN OPND REG.
SAVE EXP(U) - EXP(V) + 511
IN MEMORY AT SM+3
SP0 + V3 FOR SHIFT
SHIFT V LEFT 9 PLACES & RESTORE
LEADING 1 LOST DUE TO ARITH.
SHIFT. (THIS INSURES
VI >= 2**16/2).
SAVE V2 IN RB. PREPARE FOR
FIRST DIVIDE (NOTE PIPE ON RB).
UU U1,U2/V1.
SP1 + U11 F2*RBUS + 2*REM.
PUT REMAINDER
IN RA.
SAVE RESULT SIGN IN SP0(0).
SP3 + MPYK (= Q1).
UU Q1*V2.
SBUS,SP3 + PRODUCT.
PUT HI-BITS IN OPND REG.
IF REM,U3 - Q1*V2 >= 0,
THEN Q1-1 <= Q1 = Q1.
(F1=1 MEANS REM,U3 - Q1*V2 >= 0)
ELSE Q1-2 <= Q1 < Q1.
SET Q1 + Q1 - 1.
R11,R12 + REM,U3-Q1*V2+V1,V2.
SP3 + MPYK (=V3)
UU Q1*V3
SBUS,SP3 + PRODUCT HI,LO-BITS.
SAVE HI-BITS IN OPND REG.
IF R11,R12,0 - 0,Q1*V3 HI,LO >= 0,
THEN
Q1 = Q1
& TRUE REM. = R11,R12,R13
AS IN RA,RC,SP3.
JUNE WITH Q1.
ELSE
Q1 + Q1 - 1,
R11,R12,R13 + R11,R12,0 - 0,
U1*V3 HI,LO + V1,V2,V3.

```



ADDRESS	CONTENTS	LABL	RBUS	SBUS	FUNC	SHFT	SPEC	Skip	Comments
441	30677767773		RA	RD	ADD		RA	UNC	
442	30676777773		RA	RD	INC		RA		
443	37771600004	EDV2	UBUS	SM	ADD		BUSL CMA		SAVE UJ IN MEMORY AT SM*4.
444	23117777756		UBUS	SM	ADD		DATA		
445	01177777777		SP1	ADD					
446									
447									
448									
449									
450									
451	377777777315		SP0	ADD					PUT RESULT SIGN BACK IN F1 FOR NOW.
452	37317777771		RC	ADD					PREPARE FOR SECOND DIVIDE.
453	33767417430		RD	RA	SUB				IF V1 = R11
454	37336767417		RD	RA	INC				THEN Q*21 = 1 & R*21 = 0
455	37337777777		RB	ADD					ELSE Q*21 = 0 & R*21 = R11
456	37157577712		RB	ADD					SAVE V2 IN OPND REG. SECOND DIV.
457	37677777777		RB	ADD					WILL BE 0,R12/V1 OR R11,R12/V1,
458	32537777777		RB	ADD					DEPENDING ON Q*21. SWAP R13.
459	25857777777		RB	ADD					V2 FOR FOLLOWING MULTIPLY.
460	37772577433		RA	REPND					UU R11,R12/V1 (R11 MAY = 0).
461	30764332276		UBUS	RD	DVSH	SL1			SP1 + Q*22; F2,RBUS + 2*REM.
462	37677573765		RBUS	ADD		SR1	RA		PUT REMAINDER IN RA.
463	16671300000		UBUS	MEMI			RA		UU Q*22*V2.
464	37772607777		UBUS	REPND					SBUS,SP3 + PRODUCT HI,LO-BITS.
465	16774333274		SP1	UBUS	MPAD	SR1	RC		RC + Q*22*V2 HI-BITS.
466	17637557437		SBUS	ADD					F2 + RESULT SIGN.
467	37777777417		SP0	ADD					ADD Q*21*V2 TO ABOVE
468	37777407775		RC	OPND	ADD		RC		PRODUCT HI-BITS.
469	26637777771								
470									
471									
472									
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495									

* AT THIS POINT WE HAVE UJ IN MEMORY AT SM*2, AND
 * A TRUE FIRST REMAINDER IN RA,RC,SP3. THIS WILL
 * BE THE DIVIDEND FOR Q2.
 *

HBF
 SP1
 CF2 NZRO
 SF2 UNC
 SP0 NZRO
 SP0 UN
 BUSH OPND MF2
 RA
 SP3
 RB
 CF2 21
 INCT CTRM
 INCT MF2
 100000
 20
 INCT CTRM
 CF2 MF1
 SF2 ZERO
 RC

* TO RECAPITULATE, WE NOW HAVE
 * SP0,SP1 + Q*21,Q*22
 * RA + REM.
 * RB + R13
 *

JUMP RIP
 SP3 SUB
 RA HC SUB
 RA HC CAD
 SP1 JUMP EDV4
 SP0 CAD
 RB OPND ADD
 RA HD INC
 RA HD ADD
 SP2 ADD
 SP2 ADD
 SP3 SUB
 RB HC SUB

TEST
 NCRY
 JUMP
 F1
 CRRY
 NCRY
 JUMP
 NF1
 20
 INCT CTRM
 ZERO
 NCRY
 CTF

IF R21,R22 + REM,R13 - Q*2*V2 >= 0
 THEN
 Q*2-1 <= Q2 = Q*2.
 F1=1 MEANS R21,R22 >= 0.
 ELSE Q*2 + Q*2 - 1,
 R21,R22 + R21,R22 + V1,V2.
 IF R21,R22 STILL < 0, GO
 BACK TO EDV3 (THIS LOOP
 WILL BE EXECUTED
 0,1, OR 2 TIMES).
 SP3 + MPYK (= V3).
 UU Q*22*V3
 SBUS,SP3 + PRODUCT HI,LO-BITS.
 RC + PRODUCT HI-BITS.
 ADD Q*21*V3 TO
 PRODUCT HI-BITS (NOW = Q*2*V3).
 IF R21,R22,R23 + R21,R22,0
 - 0,Q*2*V3HI,Q*2*V3LO >= 0

4544 31647377152
 4545 25637547777
 4546 37667377153
 4547 37766144557
 4550 37307377774
 4551 35637517771
 4552 26656767152
 4553 26657777152
 4554 37777557777
 4555 30676767773
 4556 30677777773

RB RC CAD SP3 ADD RA SP3 ADD RA SP1 CAD EDV5 SP1 CAD ADD RC SP2 ADD RC OPND INC RB OPND ADD RA RD INC RA RD ADD RA RD ADD

THEN Q2 = Q'2 & TRUE REM. = R21,R22,R23 (IN RA,RB,RC) F1 = 1 MEANS R21,R22,R23 > 0 ELSE Q2 + Q'2 - 1 (NOTE Q'21 NOW MUST = 0). AND TRUE REM = R21,R22,R23 + R21,R22,R23 + V1,V2,V3.

* * * AT THIS POINT WE HAVE SP1 + Q2 & THE TRUE
 * * * REMAINDER IN RA,RB,RC. THE RESULT SIGN IS
 * * * IN F2, & V1,V2,V3 IS IN RD,OPND,SP2. TO PREVENT
 * * * THE OVERFLOW CONDITION THAT OCCURRED IN CUM-
 * * * PUTING Q2, WE WILL COMPUTE Q3/2 & THEN MULTIPLY
 * * * THIS RESULT BY 2.

4557 37537577452
 4560 37777777477
 4561 37723777777
 4562 31667637773
 4563 17637777777
 4564 33661677777
 4565 01657777777
 4566 25317777777
 4567 37725777433
 4570 30764332276
 4571 37617573765
 4572 16611300000
 4573 26537777777
 4574 37771600003
 4575 23137777776
 4576 37726077777
 4577 16774333274
 4600 17737777777
 4601 37116777775
 4602 26337557437
 4603 37777777417
 4604 25767517771
 4605 35767767150
 4606 35767377150
 4607 37777547777
 4610 37307377774
 4611 26677777777
 4612 01637777277
 4613 32306364103

EDV5 RB ADD SP3 CF1 NF2 SP3 + R22 FOR DIV. BY 2.
 ADD ADD SF1 F1 + RESULT SIGN
 RA RC TADR SK1 RA RA,SP3,RC + REM/2.
 SBUS ADDR RC
 RA KORN RA RA
 SP1 ADD RB
 SP3 ADD SP1
 RA NEPN SL1 CF2 21
 UBUS RD UVSH SL1 INCT CTRM
 RBUS ADD SR1 RD NF2
 UBUS KORI RD 10000
 OPND ADD SP3
 ROM ROM 000003
 SM ADD BSP0 RWA 20
 REPN REPN INCT CTRM
 UBUS MPAD SR1 SP2
 SBUS ADD BUSL RWA
 INC INC SP0 CF2 NF1
 OPND ADD SF2 NCRY
 SP3 SUB SF2 CTF UNC
 SP2 SUB CTF UNC
 SP2 CAD CTF
 ADD ADD F1
 CAD CAD SP1
 OPND ADD RA
 SL1 SL1 RC
 EPK EPK SP1
 RB RB

GET MID OF MSB FROM ARITH. SHIFT.
 SAVE Q2 IN RB
 PREPARE FOR THIRD DIVIDE.
 UU R21,R22/V1.
 SPI + Q'31 F2,RBUS + 2*REM.
 PUT REMAINDER
 IN KD (V1 NO LONGER NEEDED).
 SP3 + MPYR (= V2).
 GET APON FROM MEMORY
 UU Q'3*V2
 SBUS,SP3 + PRODUCT HI,LO-BITS.
 SP2 + Q'3*V2 HI-BITS.
 GET Q1 FROM MEMORY.
 SP0 + APON.
 F2 + RESULT SIGN.
 IF REM,R23 = Q'3*V2 >= 0,
 THEN
 Q'3 = Q'3
 ELSE
 Q'3 + Q'3 - 1.
 KA + Q1.
 KC + Q3 = Q'3 *2.
 SP1 + Q2 & GO PACK.

* * * THE FOLLOWING ROUTINE IS ENTERED IF A DIVIDE-BY-ZERO
 * * * ERROR IS DETECTED. THE DIVIDEND IS PLACED IN THE RESULT
 * * * LOCATION (W), CCA IS SET ON IT, & THE POINTER TO W
 * * * IS LEFT ON TOS IF STA(1)=1.

4614 23117777777

EDVZ SM ADD BUSL RWA GET W#1

HP 3000 MICRO-ASSEMBLER X1.00

PAGE 11

ADDRESS CONTENTS

LABL RBUS SBUS FUNC SHFT STOR SPEC SKIP

COMMENTS

ADDRESS	CONTENTS	LABL RBUS SBUS FUNC SHFT STOR SPEC SKIP	COMMENTS
4615	3377417757	RA ADD	SET CCA
4616	31774177654	PC IOR	ON DIVIDEND.
4617	2777777777	DB ADD	
4620	26137777756	OPND ADD	PUT DVND
4621	3317777777	RA ADD	IN RESULT
4622	37136777755	INC	LOCATION.
4623	0117777777	SP1 ADD	
4624	37116777755	INC	
4625	2337777777	SM ADD	
4626	3117777777	RC ADD	
4627	2477777277	STA ADD	
4630	16777532777	UBUS ADD	
4631	37447357615	CAD	
4632	37311600012	ROM	
4633	37766362757	JMP TRPE	
4634	37762223425	JSB PSHM	MAKE
4635	3777677777	ADD	EXACTLY
4636	37762363425	JSB PSHM	ONE
4637	3777657777	ADD	TOS
4640	37762363425	JSB PSHM	REGISTER
4641	37762223426	JSB PUL1	FULL.
4642	2213777777	DB ADD	GET U1. SP0 ← #U1
4643	34766777776	DL BNDT	IF #U1 < DL & USERMODE, THEN BNDV.
4644	37136777775	INC	GET U2. SP0 ← #U2
4645	2631777757	OPND ADD	SP1 ← U1. POP STACK
4646	16767377317	UBUS CAD	F1 ← COMPLEMENT OF SIGN(U).
4647	2367777777	SM ADD	RA ← SM
4650	37776777775	INC	UBUS ← #U3
4651	16766777773	RA UBUS BNDT	IF SM < #U3 & USERMODE, THEN BNDV.
4652	37116777775	INC	GET U3.
4653	26773377777	OPND IOR	U2 NOW IN OPND REG.
4654	26533377776	UBUS IOR	SP3 ← U2 IOR U3.
4655	16773017774	SP1 UBUS IOR	IF U = 0.
4656	37777757737	ADD	SET CCE & EXIT.
4657	37107377755	CAD	ELSE NEGATE U.
4660	01177777337	SP1 ADD	RETURN U1 TO MEMORY.
4661	16777417757	UBUS ADD	SET CCA
4662	2577777657	SP3 ADD	ON RESULT.
4663	37777757777	ADD	DONE.
4664	37762223425	JSB PSHM	MAKE
4665	3777677777	ADD	EXACTLY
4666	37762363425	JSB PSHM	TWO
4667	37762253420	JSB PUL1	TOS
4670	37766254667	JMP *-1	REGISTERS FULL.
4671	22117777772	DB ADD	GET U1
4672	34766777776	DL BNDT	IF #U1 < DL & USERMODE, THEN BNDV.
4673	23311777776	SM ROM	SP1 ← S-4
4674	22617777772	UB ADD	RD ← #U1
4675	22737777773	RA DB ADD	SP2 ← #V1
4676	30766777774	SP1 RD BNDT	IF S-4 < #U1 & USERMODE, THEN BNDV.

Address	Contents	LABL	RBUS	SBUS	FUNC	SFT	STOR	SPEC	Skip	Comments
4677	22137777777									GET V1 ; SP0 ← #V1
4700	26317777777									SP1 ← U1.
4701	35766777774									IF S=4 ← #V1 & USERMODE, THEN BNDV.
4702	34766777775									NOTE PIPE ON SPI
4703	22136777772									IF #V1 < UL & USERMODE, THEN BNDV..
4704	26617777777									GET U2.
4705	16763137774									RD ← V1.
4706	37766364712									SIGN(U) = SIGN(V)?
4707	01777527717									YES. GO GET THE REST OF U & V.
4711	37777757657									NO. CC ← CCG IF U >= 0.
4712	37116777775									ELSE CC ← CCL.
4713	26637777775									POP STACK & DONE.
4714	30607377774									GET U3.
4715	22136777773									MC ← U2. POP STACK.
4716	26657777777									RD ← #V1 = U1 - V1 - 1.
4717	37116777775									GET V2.
4720	26627117771									RD ← U3.
4721	30616777777									RC ← #V2 = U2 - V2 - 1.
4722	26647517772									CARRY OUT OF MIDDLE WORD
4723	31636507777									MB ← #V3 = U3 - V3.
4724	37777767777									CHECK FOR
4725	30616777777									BORROWS.
4726	16766014732									# ← U - V.
4727	32773017771									#1 = 0?
4730	37777757737									YES. W2, W3 = 0?
4731	37616777777									YES. SET CCE & DONE.
4732	01777537777									NO. SET #1 = 1 TO FORCE CCG.
4733	30777757757									U < 0?
4734	30607017757									NO. SET CCL OR CCG ON #1 & DONE.
4735	37777777717									YES. SET CCA ON NOT(#1).
4736	37777757777									IF NOT(#1) = 0, FORCE CCG.
4737	23451600002									DONE.
4740	37766362400									SM ← SM + 2
4774	37766364634									ENTRY POINT FOR ENEG
4775	37766364664									ENTRY POINT FOR ECOMP
4776	37766362765									UNIMPLEMENTED
4777	37766362765									INSTRUCTION
64774										
% TRPE	2757									
% STOV	2767									
% STUN	2772									
% IRD	2400									
% TRP7	2765									
% PUL1	3420									
% PSHM	3425									
#										

ROM COUNT=473 ERRORS=0

SYMBOL CROSS REFERENCE TABLE

PAGE 13

ANSZ	4234	<=	4102	4247	4252	4412
EAD1	4014	<=	4007			
EAD2	4072	<=	4065			
EAD0	4001	<=	4374			
ECH1	4712	<=	4706			
ECH2	4732	<=	4726			
ECMP	4664	<=	4775			
EDIV	4377					
EDV1	4451	<=	4444			
EDV2	4473	<=	4462			
EDV3	4526	<=	4533			
EDV4	4534	<=	4525			
EDV5	4557	<=	4547			
EDVZ	4614	<=	4407			
EMPY	4237	<=	4376			
ENEG	4634	<=	4774			
EOVF	4334	<=	4124	4127		
EPAK	4103	<=	4333	4613		
EPK1	4224	<=	4054			
EPK2	4115	<=	4112			
EPK3	4130	<=	4143	4233	4236	
EPK4	4142	<=	4040			
ESUB	4000	<=	4375			
EXCH	4026	<=	4017	4022		
GETN	4160					
IRD	2400	<=	4740			
NNEG	4051	<=	4042	4046		
NXCH	4034	<=	4020	4023	4025	

SYMBOL CROSS REFERENCE TABLE

PAGE 14

PSBA	4144	<=	4244	4404
PSHM	3425	<=	4001	4003 4237 4241 4377 4401 4634 4636 4640 4664 4666
PUL1	3420	<=	4004	4242 4402 4641 4667
PULC	4152	<=	4006	
RIP	4737	<=	4313	4521
ROND	4107	<=	4103	
STOV	2767	<=	4151	
STUN	2772	<=	4155	
TRP7	2765	<=	4776	4777
TRPE	2757	<=	4357	4633
JRAX	4210	<=	4041	4253 4413

CERTIFICATION

The Hewlett-Packard Company certifies that this instrument was thoroughly tested and inspected and found to meet its published specifications when it was shipped from the factory. The Hewlett-Packard Company further certifies that its calibration measurements are traceable to the U.S. National Bureau of Standards to the extent allowed by the Bureau's calibration facility.



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MICROFICHE PART NO. 30011-90008

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